Study R-100 April 3, 2014

Memorandum 2014-18

Fish and Game Law: Proposed Division 5, Part 2 (Hunting)

The Commission¹ is presently studying a proposed recodification of the Fish and Game Code.² The Commission has provisionally decided to divide the program-specific content of the new proposed Fish and Wildlife Code along these lines:

Division 5. Hunting, Fishing, and Other Public Use

Division 6. Biodiversity

Division 7. Management of Public Lands and Facilities

Division 8. Pollution Prevention and Response

Division 9. Miscellaneous Provisions 3

A staff draft of Part 1 of Division 5 ("General Provisions"), containing provisions generally applicable to hunting, fishing, or other public use, was presented at the Commission's February 2014 meeting.⁴ This memorandum begins a presentation of provisions that would be contained in Part 2 of Division 5 ("Hunting"), for public review and comment.

Part 2 will likely be one of the longest statutory parts in the proposed recodification. The attached draft covers only the first title of Part 2, containing general provisions applicable solely to hunting (as distinguished from the general provisions in Part 1, applicable to hunting, fishing, *or* public use).

Consistent with previous practice in this study, the staff has taken a fairly conservative approach in preparing the attached draft. Much of the language

^{1.} Any California Law Revision Commission document referred to in this memorandum can be obtained from the Commission. Recent materials can be downloaded from the Commission's website (www.clrc.ca.gov). Other materials can be obtained by contacting the Commission's staff, through the website or otherwise.

The Commission welcomes written comments at any time during its study process. Any comments received will be a part of the public record and may be considered at a public meeting. However, comments that are received less than five business days prior to a Commission meeting may be presented without staff analysis.

^{2.} See Memorandum 2012-41.

^{3.} See Minutes (Dec. 2013), p. 14.

^{4.} See Memorandum 2014-8.

used in the draft is drawn verbatim from existing law. Where minor revisions to a provision have been proposed (typically to conform to standard legislative drafting practices, update cross-references, or correct clear defects), the revisions are individually described in the provision's corresponding Comment (which will be included in any final recommendation). Courts have generally treated Commission Comments as evidence of legislative intent, with regard to legislation enacted on the Commission's recommendation.

In some instances, the staff has proposed to significantly restate an existing provision, in order to improve its clarity. In those instances, a "Staff Note" following the restated provision sets out the existing language for comparison. The draft also includes Staff Notes inviting public comment on other questions about the meaning, effect, expression, or organization of the law. Staff Notes are intended to be temporary, and will not be included in any final recommendation.

Consistent with the general practice in this study, the staff is not yet recommending that the draft language be approved for inclusion in a tentative recommendation. Instead, we are presenting it for an initial evaluation by the Commission and as a prompt for public comment. Once the Commission has had a chance to offer any concerns or suggestions about the draft and consider any public comment that we might eventually receive, we will present the language in a more finished form, reflecting any decisions that the Commission has made, for inclusion in a tentative recommendation.

CONTENT OF DRAFT

Title 1 of Part 2 of Division 5 contains proposed recodification of existing code provisions that govern hunting in general, i.e., without regard to the type of animal hunted. Future titles in Part 2 will contain provisions that govern the hunting of specific animals.

Title 1 itself is divided into eight chapters:

Chapter 1. Prohibited Methods

Chapter 2. Other Prohibitions and Requirements

Chapter 3. Nonlead Ammunition

Chapter 4. Hunting Licenses

Chapter 5. Hunter Safety

Chapter 6. Extended Hunting

Chapter 7. Commercial Hunting Club

Chapter 8. Cooperative Hunting Areas

Chapter 9. Possession of Birds and Mammals After Season

CONCLUSION

The attached draft represents an initial attempt to consolidate general provisions of the existing Fish and Game Code that relate to hunting. There may be other provisions that should be located with those materials. If the staff discovers any similar provisions as this study proceeds, they can be added to the title presented in this draft.

The staff invites public comment on any of the issues raised in the draft.

In addition, the staff would appreciate comment on whether any of the provisions included in the attached draft present the kinds of problems with consistency, redundancy, or ambiguity as to program authority or funding sources that the Commission has been tasked with addressing.⁵ Because the Commission is new to fish and game law, it is important that subject matter experts assist in identifying such problems as the Commission proceeds through the code.

Respectfully submitted,

Steve Cohen Staff Counsel

^{5.} See 2012 Cal. Stat. res. ch. 108.

FISH AND WILDLIFE CODE

Staff Note: This is a preliminary staff draft of a proposed reorganization of specified provisions of the Fish and Game Code.

Statutory cross-references that cannot yet be adjusted (because the referenced provisions have not yet been reorganized) are set out in boldface type, for later attention.

A draft of an official Commission "Comment" follows each proposed section. Such Comments will be included in any final recommendation. They serve to indicate the source of each section and to describe how it compares with prior law. Courts have routinely held that the Commission's Comments are evidence of legislative intent with regard to any legislation that implements a Commission recommendation. For guidance on the terminology used in Commission Comments, see the Comment following proposed Section 20 (attached to Memorandum 2013-12).

There is a "disposition table" at the end of this document. It summarizes, in tabular form, the disposition of every provision that has been included in this draft. If an existing provision would be repealed as unnecessary, the table indicates that provision as "omitted."

Some provisions of this draft may be followed by a "Staff Note." Staff Notes are intended to be temporary and will not be part of the Commission's final recommendation. They serve to flag issues requiring special attention or treatment.

The Commission welcomes public comment on any issue relating to the content of this draft. The Commission is particularly interested in comments on any of the following matters:

- (1) Responses to any questions posed in "Staff Notes."
- (2) Any inconsistency, obsolescence, ambiguity, or problems relating to program authority and funding, whether within the provisions of this draft or between the provisions of this draft and other provisions of law.
- (3) Provisions that should have been included in this draft but were not (or provisions included in this draft that should have been located elsewhere).
 - (4) Technical drafting errors.

Comments should be directed to Steve Cohen at scohen@clrc.ca.gov.

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DIVISION 5. HUNTING, FISHING, AND OTHER PUBLIC USE

PART 2. HUNTING

TITLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

CHAPTER 1. PROHIBITED METHODS

4 § 6000. Shooting from vehicle

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6000. It is unlawful to shoot at any game bird or mammal, including a marine mammal as defined in Section **4500**, from a powerboat, sailboat, motor vehicle, or airplane.

Comment. Section 6000 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3002 without change.

§ 6005. Prohibited shotguns

- 6005. (a) It is unlawful to use or possess a shotgun larger than 10-gauge, or to use or possess a shotgun capable of holding more than six cartridges at one time to take any mammal or bird.
- (b) A shotgun that has been modified with the insertion of a plug is deemed, for the purpose of this section, to have a cartridge capacity equal to the number of cartridges that can be loaded into the weapon as modified.
- (c) After a public hearing, the commission may adopt regulations relative to the ammunition capacity of shotguns for taking mammals or birds that are more restrictive than the limits provided in subdivision (a), or that it determines may be needed to conform to federal law.
- **Comment.** Subdivision (a) of Section 6005 continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 2010 without change.
- Subdivision (b) continues the third sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 2010 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "shotguns" is singularized.

Subdivision (c) restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 2010 without substantive change.

- Staff Note. Subdivision (c) of proposed Section 6005 is intended to restate the second sentence of existing Section 2010 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing sentence reads as follows:
- "However, the commission may, after public hearing, adopt regulations relative to the ammunition capacity of shotguns for taking mammals or birds that are further restrictive or that it determines may be needed to conform to federal law."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6010. Trap gun

- 6010. (a) It is unlawful to set, cause to be set, or placed any trap gun.
- (b) A "trap gun" is a firearm loaded with other than blank cartridges and connected to a string or other contrivance with which contact will cause the firearm to be discharged.

Comment. Section 6010 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 2007 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Subdivision designations are added.
- The phrase "connect with a string" is revised to read "connected to a string."
- The phrase "contrivance contact with which will cause" is revised to read "contrivance with which contact will cause."

Staff Note. In the first sentence of existing Section 2007, which would be continued by subdivision (a) of proposed Section 6010, the intended meaning of the word "placed" is unclear.

- (1) Is the term intended to have a different meaning than the word "set"? If so, what is the distinction? If not, can the word "placed" be deleted from the provision?
 - (2) Does the provision make it unlawful to place a trap gun, or to cause a trap gun to be placed?
 - The staff invites comment on these questions.

§ 6015. Poisoning

6015. Notwithstanding Sections 4003, 4152, 4180, or 4180.1 of this code or Section 14063 of the Food and Agricultural Code, no person, including an employee of the federal, state, county, or municipal government, may poison or attempt to poison any animal by using sodium fluoroacetate, also known as Compound 1080, or sodium cyanide.

Comment. Section 6015 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3003.2 without change.

§ 6020. Other prohibited methods of taking

- 6020. (a) Except as otherwise provided in this code, it is unlawful to take a bird or mammal with a net, pound, cage, trap, set line or wire, or poisonous substance, or to possess a bird or mammal so taken, whether taken within or without this state.
- (b) In the absence of evidence that a bird or mammal was taken by means other than a net, pound, cage, trap, set line or wire, or poisonous substance, proof of possession of a bird or mammal is prima facie evidence that the bird or mammal was taken with a net, pound, cage, trap, set line or wire, or poisonous substance.
 - (c) This section does not apply to any of the following:
- (1) The lawful taking of a fur-bearing mammal, nongame bird, or nongame mammal.
- (1) The lawful taking of a mammal found to be injuring crops or property.
 - (2) The taking of a bird or mammal under a depredation permit.
- (3) The taking of a bird or mammal by an employee of the department acting in an official capacity.

(4) The taking of a bird or mammal in accordance with the conditions of a scientific or propagation permit by the holder of that permit.

- (5) The taking of a bird or mammal in accordance with an ongoing mining operation mitigation plan approved by the department pursuant to subdivision (d).
- (d)(1) Mitigation plans relating to mining operations approved by the department shall, among other criteria, require avoidance of take, where feasible, and include reasonable and practicable methods of mitigating the unavoidable take of birds and mammals. When approving mitigation plans, the department shall consider the use of the best available technology on a site-specific basis.
- (2) Mitigation plans relating to mining operations approved by the department shall include provisions that address circumstances where mining operations contribute to bird deaths, including ponding of process solutions on heap leach pads and exposure of process solution channels, solution ponds, and tailing ponds.
- (3) The mine operator shall prepare a mitigation plan that shall be submitted to the department for approval. For ongoing mining operations, the mitigation plan shall result in an overall reduction in take of bird or mammal species. The department shall provide an opportunity for public review and comment on each mitigation plan during the department's approval process. The mitigation plan shall be prepared on a site-specific basis and may provide for offsite mitigation measures designed to reduce bird mortality. The mine operator shall submit monthly monitoring reports on bird mortality to the department to aid in evaluating the effectiveness of onsite mitigation measures.
- (4) The department shall monitor and evaluate implementation of the mitigation plan by the mine operator and require modification of the plan or other remedial actions to be taken if the overall reduction in take of avian or mammal species required pursuant to paragraph (3) is not being achieved.
- (5) The mine operator shall reimburse the department for its direct costs to provide appropriate notice of the mitigation plan to affected local government entities and other affected parties. The mine operator shall provide the department a limited number of copies, as determined by the department, of the mitigation plan for public review.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6020 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3005(a) without substantive change.

Subdivision (b) restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3005(c) without substantive change.

Subdivision (c) restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3005(d) without substantive change.

Subdivision (d) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3005(b) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The word "avian" is replaced with "bird" throughout."
- The phrase "mining operator" is replaced with "mine operator."

Staff Notes. (1) Subdivisions (a)-(c) of proposed Section 6020 are intended to restate subdivisions (a), (c), and (d) of existing Section 3005 to improve their clarity, without changing their substantive effect. The existing subdivisions read as follows:

"3005. (a) It is unlawful to take birds or mammals with any net, pound, cage, trap, set line or wire, or poisonous substance, or to possess birds or mammals so taken, whether taken within or without this state, except as provided in this code or, when relating to ongoing mining operations, in accordance with a mitigation plan approved by the department.

. . . .

- (c) Proof of possession of any bird or mammal that does not show evidence of having been taken by means other than a net, pound, cage, trap, set line or wire, or poisonous substance, is prima facie evidence that the birds or mammals were taken in violation of this section.
- (d) This section does not apply to the lawful taking of fur-bearing mammals, nongame birds, nongame mammals, or mammals found to be injuring crops or property, to the taking of birds or mammals under depredation permits, to taking by employees of the department acting in an official capacity, or to taking in accordance with the conditions of a scientific or propagation permit by the holder of that permit."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provisions.

(2) Existing Section 3005(d), which would be continued by proposed Section 6020(c), exempts from application of the section various specified *takings* of mammals and birds, but does not exempt *possession* of mammals or birds taken in any of those specified circumstances. That possession, which would seem to necessarily follow from the taking, would therefore appear to remain expressly prohibited by subdivision (a) of both sections.

The staff invites comment on whether this distinction was intended to be drawn by the existing provision.

§ 6025. Herding with vehicle

- 6025. It is unlawful to pursue, drive, or herd any bird or mammal with any motorized water, land, or air vehicle, including, but not limited to, a motor vehicle, airplane, powerboat, or snowmobile, except in any of the following circumstances:
- (a) On private property, by the landowner or tenant, to haze birds or mammals for the purpose of preventing damage by that wildlife to private property.
- (b) Pursuant to a permit from the department issued under regulations adopted by the commission.
 - (c) In the pursuit of agriculture.
- **Comment.** Section 6025 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3003.5 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- In subdivision (a), the word "thereof" is deleted as superfluous.
- In subdivision (a), commas are added around the phrase "by the landowner or tenant."
- In subdivision (b), the phrase "regulations as the commission may prescribe" is revised to read "regulations adopted by the commission."

§ 6030. Remote use of computer or other device

- 6030. (a) It is unlawful for any person to shoot, shoot at, or kill any bird or mammal with any gun or other device accessed via an Internet connection in this state.
- (b) It is unlawful for any person, firm, corporation, partnership, limited liability company, association, or other business entity to do either of the following:
- (1) Own or operate a shooting range, site, or gallery located in the state for purposes of the online shooting or spearing of any bird or mammal.

- (2) Create, maintain, or utilize an Internet Web site, or a service or business via any other means, from any location within the state for purposes of the online shooting or spearing of any bird or mammal.
- (c) It is unlawful to possess or confine any bird or mammal in furtherance of an activity prohibited by this section.
- (d) It is unlawful for any person in this state to import into, or export from, this state any bird or mammal, or any part thereof, that is killed by any device accessed via an Internet connection.
- (e) Any bird or mammal, or any part thereof, that is possessed in violation of this section shall be subject to seizure by the department.
- (f) For the purposes of this section, "online shooting or spearing" means the use of a computer or any other device, equipment, software, or technology, to remotely control the aiming and discharge of any weapon, including, but not limited to, any firearm, bow and arrow, spear, slingshot, harpoon, or any other projectile device.

Comment. Section 6030 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3003 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- In subdivision (b), the word "further" is deleted as superfluous.
- In paragraph (b)(2), the words "for the purposes of this section" are deleted as superfluous.

§ 6035. Unlawful entry onto land

- 6035. It is unlawful to enter any land for the purpose of discharging any firearm or taking or destroying any mammal or bird, including any waterfowl, on that land, without having first obtained written permission from the owner, the owner's agent, or the person in lawful possession of that land, if any of the following is true:
- (a) The land belongs to or is occupied by another person and is either under cultivation or enclosed by a fence.
- (b) There are signs of any size and wording forbidding trespass or hunting or both displayed along all exterior boundaries and at all roads and trails entering the land, including land temporarily inundated by water flowing outside the established banks of a river, stream, slough, or other waterway, at intervals not less than three to the mile, which fairly advise a person about to enter the land that the use of the land is so restricted.

Comment. Section 6035 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 2016 without substantive change.

- Staff Notes. (1) Proposed Section 6035 is intended to restate existing Section 2016 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:
- "2016. It is unlawful to enter any lands under cultivation or enclosed by a fence, belonging to, or occupied by, another, or to enter any uncultivated or unenclosed lands, including lands temporarily inundated by waters flowing outside the established banks of a river, stream, slough, or other waterway, where signs forbidding trespass or hunting, or both, are displayed at intervals

not less than three to the mile along all exterior boundaries and at all roads and trails entering those lands, for the purpose of discharging any firearm or taking or destroying any mammal or bird, including any waterfowl, on those lands without having first obtained written permission from the owner, or his or her agent, or the person in lawful possession of, those lands. Signs may be of any size and wording that will fairly advise persons about to enter the land that the use of the land is so restricted."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

(2) Existing Section 2016 by its terms prohibits entering specified lands only for the purpose of "discharging any firearm or taking or destroying any mammal or bird." The staff invites comment on whether Section 6025 should be revised to include entering the specified lands for the purpose of taking or destroying any reptile or amphibian.

§ 6040. Bird or mammal calls

6040. It is unlawful to use any recorded or electrically amplified bird or mammal call or sound, or recorded or electrically amplified imitation of a bird or mammal call or sound, to assist in taking any bird or mammal, except nongame birds and nongame mammals as permitted by regulations of the commission.

Comment. Section 6040 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3012 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The words "calls," "sounds," and "imitations" are singularized.

CHAPTER 2. OTHER PROHIBITIONS AND REQUIREMENTS

§ 6100. Failure to aid injured person

6100. Every person who while taking any bird or mammal kills or injures another person by the use of any firearm, bow and arrow, spear, slingshot, or other weapon or device used in that taking and who knowingly either abandons that person or fails to render to that injured person all necessary aid possible under the circumstances is guilty of a felony.

Comment. Section 6100 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3009 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "such" is replaced throughout with the word "that."

§ 6105. Required license or entitlement

6105. Except as provided in this code or regulations adopted pursuant to this code, it is unlawful to take any bird or mammal without a license or entitlement to do so.

Comment. Section 6105 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3007 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

• The phrase "adopted pursuant thereto" is replaced with "adopted pursuant to this code."

• The phrase "every person who takes any bird or mammal shall procure a license or entitlement therefor" is revised to read "it is unlawful to take any bird or animal without a license or entitlement to do so."

Staff Note. Proposed Section 6105 is intended to restate existing Section 3007 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"3007. Except as provided in this code or regulations adopted pursuant thereto, every person who takes any bird or mammal shall procure a license or entitlement therefor."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6110. Hunting at night

- 6110. (a) It is unlawful to take any bird or mammal, except a nongame mammal, between one-half hour after sunset and one-half hour before sunrise of the following day at the place of taking, except as otherwise provided in this code or under regulations adopted by the commission.
- (b) The commission may adopt regulations prohibiting the taking of any nongame mammal between one-half hour after sunset and one-half hour before sunrise of the following day at the place of taking.

Comment. Section 6110 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3000 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Subdivision designations are added.
- The phrase "under such regulations as the commission may adopt" is revised to read "under regulations adopted by the commission."

§ 6115. Occupied buildings

6115. It is unlawful for any person, other than the owner, person in possession of the premises, or a person having the express permission of the owner or person in possession of the premises, while within 150 yards of an occupied dwelling house, residence, or other building, or within 150 yards of a barn or other outbuilding used in connection with an occupied dwelling house, residence, or other building, to either hunt or discharge a firearm or other deadly weapon while hunting. The 150-yard area is a "safety zone."

Comment. Section 6115 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3004(a) without substantive change.

Staff Notes. (1) Proposed Section 6115 is intended to restate existing Section 3004(a) to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"3004. (a) It is unlawful for any person, other than the owner, person in possession of the premises, or a person having the express permission of the owner or person in possession of the premises, to hunt or to discharge while hunting, any firearm or other deadly weapon within 150 yards of any occupied dwelling house, residence, or other building or any barn or other outbuilding used in connection therewith. The 150-yard area is a 'safety zone.'"

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

- (2) Must the "building" referenced in the phrase "occupied dwelling house, residence, or other building" be a residential building? If not, could the phrase be revised to refer more simply to conduct occurring within 150 yards of any occupied building? **The staff invites comment on this issue.**
- (3) What is the meaning of "occupied?" Does it mean that a person is in the building at the time of the specified conduct, or simply that the building is generally in use? Cf. Pen. Code § 450(d), relating to arson ("Inhabited' means currently being used for dwelling purposes whether occupied or not."). The staff invites comment on this issue.
 - (4) Is there any intended substantive meaning to the declaration that the referenced "150 yard area" is a "safety zone"? Could that statement be deleted without changing the meaning of the provision? The staff invites comment on this issue.

§ 6120. Public roads

6120. It is unlawful for any person to intentionally discharge a firearm or release an arrow or crossbow bolt over or across any public road or other established way open to the public in an unsafe and reckless manner.

Comment. Section 6120 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004(b) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "any" is replaced with "a" and "an."

§ 6125. Intoxication

6125. It is unlawful to take a bird or mammal with a firearm, BB device as defined in Section 16250 of the Penal Code, crossbow, or bow and arrow, while intoxicated.

Comment. Section 6125 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3001 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "birds," "mammals," "firearms," "devices," "and crossbows" are singularized.
- The word with" preceding "bow and arrow" is deleted as superfluous.
- A comma is added after the word "arrow."
 - The phrase "when intoxicated" is replaced with "while intoxicated."

Staff Note. The staff invites comment on whether a statutory definition of the term "intoxicated" should be added to Section 6125, or whether the section should be revised to prohibit the conduct specified while "under the influence" of any alcoholic beverage or drug. Cf. Veh. Code § 23152(a), (e).

The staff specifically invites comment from the Department of Fish and Wildlife as to whether the prosecution of Section 3001 as presently drafted has been problematic.

§ 6130. Possession of loaded long gun in vehicle

- 6130. (a) It is unlawful to possess a loaded rifle or shotgun in any vehicle or conveyance or its attachments that is standing on or along or is being driven on or along any public highway or other way open to the public.
- (b) A rifle or shotgun shall be deemed to be loaded for the purposes of this section when there is an unexpended cartridge or shell in the firing chamber but not when the only cartridges or shells are in the magazine.

(c) The provisions of this section shall not apply to peace officers or members of the Armed Forces of this state or the United States, while on duty or going to or returning from duty.

Comment. Section 6130 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 2006 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "which" is replaced with "that."

§ 6135. Hunting dogs

- 6135. (a) It is unlawful for the owner of a dog engaged in hunting in an area where the owner is authorized to hunt to fail to exercise physical control of the dog, as required by this code or regulations adopted pursuant to this code.
- (b) Dogs used for hunting that have been vaccinated for rabies in their county of residence in conformity with state law regulating vaccinations in rabies areas are not subject to rabies vaccination requirements of local ordinances outside their county of residence.
- **Comment.** Section 6135 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3008 without substantive change.
- Staff Note. Subdivision (a) of proposed Section 6135 is intended to restate the first paragraph of existing Section 3008 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing paragraph reads as follows:
- "The physical control of a dog by its owner while the dog is engaged in hunting in an area where the owner is otherwise authorized to hunt, shall be as required by this code or regulations made pursuant thereto."
- The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6140. Removal of hunting dog collar

- 6140. (a) It is unlawful for a person to remove from a hunting dog any collar, including an electronic or radio transmitting device, without possessing written permission from the dog's owner allowing the removal of the collar.
- (b) As used in this section, "hunting dog" means a dog in the field actively engaged in the taking of mammals or birds, or a dog actively being trained for the taking of mammals or birds, that is located in an area where mammals or birds can be taken, at that time and place, in accordance with existing law.
- (c) This section does not apply to a law enforcement officer or an animal control officer in the performance of his or her duty, or to a person who is assisting an injured dog.
- Comment. Section 6140 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 2011.5 without change.

§ 6145. Bounty

6145. It is unlawful for any person, including state, federal, county, and city officials or their agents, to authorize, offer or pay a bounty for any bird or

- mammal. This section does not apply to any person with respect to the taking of any bird or mammal on the private property of such person.
 - **Comment.** Section 6145 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 2019 without change.

§ 6150. Bird or mammal in possession of another

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- 6150. (a) It is unlawful for any person to take, mutilate, or destroy any bird or mammal lawfully in the possession of another.
- (b) For the purpose of this section, a bird or mammal shall be deemed in possession when it is actually reduced to physical possession or when it is wounded or otherwise maimed and the person who wounded or otherwise maimed it is in hot pursuit.
- 11 **Comment.** Section 6150 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 2011 without change.

§ 6155. Capture or possession of live wild mammal or bird

- 6155. (a) It is unlawful to capture any game mammal, game bird, nongame mammal, or furbearer, or to possess or confine any live game mammal, game bird, nongame bird, nongame mammal, or furbearer taken from the wild, except as provided by this code or by regulations adopted pursuant to this code. Any bird or mammal possessed or confined in violation of this section shall be seized by the department.
- (b) The commission may promulgate regulations permitting the temporary confinement of game mammals, game birds, nongame birds, nongame mammals, or furbearers for the purpose of treating the animals, if injured or diseased.
- **Comment.** Section 6155 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3005.5 without change, except as indicated below:
 - The following nonsubstantive changes are made:
 - Subdivision designations are added.
 - The phrase "or regulations made pursuant thereto" is replaced with "or by regulations adopted pursuant to this code."

CHAPTER 3. NONLEAD AMMUNITION

§ 6200. Take of big game or coyote in California condor range

- 6200. (a) Nonlead centerfire rifle and pistol ammunition, as determined by the commission, shall be required when taking big game, as defined in the department's mammal hunting regulations (14 Cal. Code Regs. 350), with rifle or pistol, and when taking coyote, within the California condor range.
 - (b) For purposes of this section, "California condor range" means:
- 35 (1) The department's deer hunting zone A South, but excluding Santa Cruz, 36 Alameda, Contra Costa, San Mateo, and San Joaquin Counties, areas west of 37 Highway 101 within Santa Clara County, and areas between Highway 5 and 38 Highway 99 within Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, and Kern 39 Counties.

- (2) Areas within deer hunting zones D7, D8, D9, D10, D11, and D13.
- (c) The requirements of this section shall remain in effect in the California condor range unless and until the more restrictive nonlead prohibitions required pursuant to Section 6220 are implemented.

Comment. Section 6200 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(a) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- In subdivision (c), the word "subdivision" is replaced with "section."
- In subdivision (c), a cross-reference to subdivision (b) of former Section 3004.5 is updated.

§ 6205. Taking of wildlife in general

- 6205. (a) Except as provided in subdivision (c), and as soon as is practicable as implemented by the commission pursuant to subdivision (b), but by no later than July 1, 2019, nonlead ammunition, as determined by the commission, shall be required when taking all wildlife, including game mammals, game birds, nongame birds, and nongame mammals, with any firearm.
- (b) The commission shall promulgate regulations by July 1, 2015, that phase in the requirements of this chapter. The requirements of this chapter shall be fully implemented statewide by no later than July 1, 2019. If any of the requirements of this chapter can be implemented practicably, in whole or in part, in advance of July 1, 2019, the commission shall implement those requirements. The commission shall not reduce or eliminate any existing regulatory restrictions on the use of lead ammunition in California condor range unless or until the additional requirements for use of nonlead ammunition as required by this chapter are implemented.
- (c)(1) The prohibition in subdivision (a) shall be temporarily suspended for a specific hunting season and caliber upon a finding by the director that nonlead ammunition of a specific caliber is not commercially available from any manufacturer because of federal prohibitions relating to armor-piercing ammunition pursuant to Chapter 44 (commencing with Section 921) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- (2) Notwithstanding a suspension pursuant to paragraph (1), nonlead ammunition shall be used when taking big game mammals, nongame birds, or nongame mammals in the California condor range, as defined in Section 6200.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6205 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(b) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• Cross-references to former Section 3004.5(i) and (j) are updated.

Subdivision (b) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(i) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "section" is replaced with "chapter" throughout.

Subdivision (c) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(j) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• Cross-references to former Section 3004.5(a) and (b) is updated.

§ 6210. Certification

- 6210. (a) The commission shall maintain, by regulation, a public process to certify ammunition as nonlead ammunition, and shall define, by regulation, nonlead ammunition as including only ammunition in which there is no lead content, excluding the presence of trace amounts of lead. The commission shall establish and annually update a list of certified ammunition.
- (b) The list of certified ammunition shall include, but not be limited to, any federally approved nontoxic shotgun ammunition.
- **Comment.** Section 6210 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(c) without change.

§ 6215. Providing reduced cost nonlead ammunition

- 6215. (a) To the extent that funding is available, the commission shall establish a process that will provide hunters with nonlead ammunition at no or reduced charge. The process shall provide that the offer for nonlead ammunition at no or reduced charge may be redeemed through a coupon sent to a permitholder with the appropriate permit tag. If available funding is not sufficient to provide nonlead ammunition at no charge, the commission shall set the value of the reduced charge coupon at the maximum value possible through available funding, up to the average cost within this state for nonlead ammunition, as determined by the commission.
- (b) The nonlead ammunition coupon program described in paragraph (1) shall be implemented only to the extent that sufficient funding, as determined by the Department of Finance, is obtained from local, federal, public, or other nonstate sources in order to implement the program.
- (c) If the nonlead ammunition coupon program is implemented, the commission shall issue a report on the usage and redemption rates of ammunition coupons. The report shall cover calendar years 2008, 2009, and 2012. Each report shall be issued by June of the following year.
- Comment. Section 6215 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(d) without change.
 - **Staff Note.** Were the reports required in proposed Section 6215(c) prepared? If so, can that provision be omitted as obsolete?

§ 6220. Report on California condors

- 6220. The commission shall issue a report on the levels of lead found in California condors. This report shall cover calendar years 2008, 2009, and 2012. Each report shall be issued by June of the following year.
- Comment. Section 6220 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(e) without change.

Staff Note. Were the reports required in proposed Section 6220 prepared? If so, can that provision be omitted as obsolete?

§ 6225. Punishment

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- 6225. (a) A person who violates any provision of this chapter is guilty of an infraction punishable by a fine of five hundred dollars (\$500). A second or subsequent offense shall be punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or more than five thousand dollars (\$5,000).
- (b) This chapter does not apply to government officials or their agents when carrying out a statutory duty required by law.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6225 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(g) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "section" is replaced with "chapter."

Subdivision (b) of Section 6225 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(h) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "section" is replaced with "chapter."

§ 6230. Notice

6230. The department shall notify those hunters who may be affected by this chapter.

Comment. Section 6230 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3004.5(f) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "section" is replaced with "chapter."

CHAPTER 4. HUNTING LICENSES

Article 1. General Provisions

§ 6250. Eligibility

- 6250. (a) No hunting license may be issued to any person unless that person presents to the person authorized to issue that license any of the following:
- (1) Evidence that the person has held a hunting license issued by this state in a prior year.
- (2) Evidence that the person holds a current hunting license, or a hunting license issued in either of the two previous hunting years by another state or province.
- (3) A certificate of completion of a course in hunter education, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship, as provided in this article. A hunter education instruction validation stamp shall be permanently affixed to certificates of completion that have been issued before January 1, 2008.
- (4) A certificate of successful completion of a hunter education course in another state or province.

- (5) Evidence of completion of a course in hunter education, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship, which the commission may, by regulation, require.
- (b) The evidence required in subdivision (a) shall be forwarded to the department with the license agent's report of hunting license sales as required pursuant to Section **1055.5**.
- (c) Subdivision (a) does not apply to any person purchasing a hunting license under paragraph (5) of subdivision (a) of Section 6255. However, that license shall not qualify as evidence required in subdivision (a) of this section.

Comment. Section 6250 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3050 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "he or she" are replaced with "that person" or "the person."
- In subdivision (c), a cross-reference to former Section 3031 is updated.

§ 6255. Fees

- 6255. (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, a hunting license, granting the privilege to take birds and mammals, shall be issued to any of the following:
- (1) A resident of this state, 16 years of age or older, upon the payment of a base fee of thirty-one dollars and twenty-five cents (\$31.25).
- (2) A resident or nonresident, who is under 16 years of age on July 1 of the licensing year, upon the payment of a base fee of eight dollars and twenty-five cents (\$8.25), regardless of whether that person applies before or after July 1 of that year.
- (3) A nonresident, 16 years of age or older, upon the payment of a base fee of one hundred eight dollars and fifty cents (\$108.50).
- (4) A nonresident, 16 years of age or older, valid only for two consecutive days upon payment of the fee set forth in paragraph (1). A license issued pursuant to this paragraph is valid only for taking resident and migratory game birds, resident small game mammals, fur-bearing mammals, and nongame mammals, as defined in this code or in regulations adopted by the commission.
- (5) A nonresident, valid for one day and only for the taking of domesticated game birds and pheasants while on the premises of a licensed game bird club, or for the taking of domesticated migratory game birds in areas licensed for shooting those birds, upon the payment of a base fee of fifteen dollars (\$15).
- (b) The base fees specified in this section are applicable to the 2004 license year, and shall be adjusted annually thereafter pursuant to Section 2780.
- (c) The commission shall adjust the amount of the fees specified in subdivision (b), as necessary, to fully recover, but not exceed, all reasonable administrative and implementation costs of the department and the commission relating to those licenses
- **Comment.** Section 6255 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3031 without change, except as indicated below:
 - The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- In subdivision (a), the phrase "Except as otherwise provided by law" is added.
 - In subdivision (b), a cross-reference to former Section 713 is updated.

§ 6260. Job Corps enrollees

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6260. For the purpose of obtaining a hunting license, enrollees in the Job Corps, created by the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (Public Law 88-452), shall be deemed to be residents of California.

Comment. Section 6260 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3031.5 without change.

§ 6265. Term of license

6265. A hunting license authorizes the person to whom it is issued to take birds and mammals, in accordance with law, for a term of one year from July 1st to June 30th, or, if issued after the beginning of the term, for the remainder of the term.

Comment. Section 6265 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3037 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "such" is replaced with "the."

§ 6270. Lifetime license

- 6270. (a) In addition to Sections 5900 and 6255, and notwithstanding Section 6265, the department shall issue lifetime hunting licenses under this section. A lifetime hunting license authorizes the taking of birds and mammals anywhere in this state in accordance with the law for purposes other than profit for the life of the person to whom issued, unless revoked for a violation of this code or regulations adopted under this code. A lifetime hunting license is not transferable. A lifetime hunting license does not include any special tags, stamps, or fees.
 - (b) A lifetime hunting license may be issued to residents of this state, as follows:
- (1) To a person 62 years of age or over, upon payment of a base fee of three hundred sixty-five dollars (\$365).
- (2) To a person 40 years of age or over, and less than 62 years of age, upon payment of a base fee of five hundred forty dollars (\$540).
- (3) To a person 10 years of age or over, and less than 40 years of age, upon payment of a base fee of six hundred dollars (\$600).
- (4) To a person less than 10 years of age, upon payment of a base fee of three hundred sixty-five dollars (\$365).
- (c) Nothing in this section requires a person less than 16 years of age to obtain a license to take birds or mammals except as required by law.
- (d) Nothing in this section exempts an applicant for a license from meeting other qualifications or requirements otherwise established by law for the privilege of sport hunting.
- (e) The base fees specified in this section are applicable commencing January 1, 2004, and shall be adjusted annually thereafter pursuant to Section 2780.

(f) The commission shall adjust the amount of the fees specified in subdivision (b), as necessary, to fully recover, but not exceed, all reasonable administrative and implementation costs of the department and the commission relating to those licenses.

Comment. Section 6270 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3031.2 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

• Cross-references to former Sections 713, 714, 3031, and 3037 are updated.

§ 6275. "Free Hunting Day"

- 6275. (a) Notwithstanding Section 6255, the director may designate two days per year as "Free Hunting Days." One free hunting day may be established during the fall hunting season, and the other free hunting day may be established during the winter hunting season. The department shall publish the exact dates of the free hunting days in annual publications of the department regarding current hunting regulations.
- (b) During a free hunting day, a California resident may hunt if accompanied by a hunter who holds a valid hunting license issued by the State of California, has held a valid hunting license for at least the last three consecutive years, is at least 21 years of age, and accompanies only one unlicensed hunter in the field at a time. An unlicensed hunter shall participate in the free hunting days for only one license year and shall complete a hunter education course approved by the department and register with the department, or an agent of the department, prior to participating in a free hunting day. While engaged in hunting activities, the unlicensed hunter shall remain in close visual and verbal contact with the licensed hunter at all times so that the licensed hunter is able to provide adequate direction and immediately assume control of a firearm from the unlicensed hunter at any time.
- (c) An unlicensed hunter who participates in a free hunting day shall have in his or her possession all of the following:
- (1) A certificate of completion of a course in hunter education as required in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 6250.
 - (2) Any required tags or report cards.
 - (3) Any required federal entitlements.
 - (4) Any required entry permits.
- (d) Unlicensed hunters participating in free hunting days shall not take any species that requires a draw or lottery to obtain a tag.
- (e) An unlicensed hunter hunting pursuant to this section is subject to all of the limitations, restrictions, conditions, statutes, rules, and regulations applicable to the holder of a valid hunting license, except the requirement to possess a valid hunting license.
- (f) The department may adopt additional minimum requirements and restrictions for a licensed hunter or unlicensed hunter participating in a free hunting day pursuant to this section.

(g) This section shall not be implemented until the department's Automated License Data System is fully operational for at least one year.

Comment. Section 6275 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3040 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• Cross-references to former Sections 3031 and 3050 are updated.

Article 2. Military Personnel

§ 6300. Disabled veteran or recovering service member

- 6300. (a) Pursuant to this section, the department shall issue to any disabled veteran or recovering service member who has not been convicted of any violation of this code a reduced fee hunting license that authorizes the licensee to take any bird or mammal as authorized by this code and regulations adopted pursuant to this code.
- (b) The base license fee for a reduced fee hunting license shall be four dollars (\$4) for the hunting license year beginning on July 1, 1995, and, for the following years, this license fee may be annually reviewed and adjusted in accordance with Section 2780.
- (c) For the purposes of this section, the following terms have the following meanings:
- (1) "Disabled veteran" means a person having a 50 percent or greater service-connected disability and an honorable discharge from military service.
- (2) "Recovering service member" means a member of the military who meets the definition of "recovering service member" in Section 1602(7) of the federal National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2008 (Public Law 110-181).
- (d) A person applying for a reduced fee hunting license shall submit to the department adequate documentation for the department to determine whether the person is, in fact, eligible for a reduced fee hunting license. The department shall not issue a reduced fee hunting license to any person unless it is satisfied that the person has provided adequate documentation of eligibility for that license.
 - (e) A disabled veteran must submit the following documentation:
 - (1) Proof of an honorable discharge from military service.
- (2) Proof of the disability described in paragraph (1) of subdivision (c), either by certification from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs or by presentation of a license issued pursuant to this section in the preceding license year.
- (f) A recovering service member must submit a letter to the department stating that the person is a recovering service member as defined in subdivision (d), from either that person's commanding officer or a military medical doctor. The letter may be submitted either in hard copy form or online.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6300 restates the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(a) without substantive change.

Subdivision (b) continues the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(a) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

• A cross-reference to former Section 713 is updated.

Subdivision (c) restates the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(b) and the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(c) without substantive change.

Subdivision (d) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(d) without change.

Subdivision (e) restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(b) without substantive change.

Subdivision (f) restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3033(c) without substantive change.

Staff Note. Proposed Section 6300 is intended to restate and reorganize existing Section 3033 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing section reads as follows:

- "3033. (a) The department shall, upon application and payment of a fee, issue a reduced fee hunting license, that authorizes the licensee to take any bird or mammal as otherwise authorized pursuant to this code and regulations adopted pursuant thereto, to a disabled veteran, as defined in subdivision (b), or to a recovering service member, as defined in subdivision (c), who has not been convicted of any violation of this code. The base license fee for a reduced fee hunting license shall be four dollars (\$4) for the hunting license year beginning on July 1, 1995, and, for the following years, this license fee may be annually reviewed and adjusted in accordance with Section 713.
- (b) "Disabled veteran" means a person having a 50 percent or greater service-connected disability and an honorable discharge from military service. The person shall be eligible upon presentation of proof of an honorable discharge from military service and proof of the disability. Proof of the disability shall be by certification from the United States Department of Veterans Affairs or by presentation of a license issued pursuant to this section in the preceding license year.
- (c) "Recovering service member" means a member of the military who meets the definition of "recovering service member" in Section 1602(7) of the federal National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2008 (Public Law 110-181). A person shall be eligible for a reduced fee hunting license pursuant to this subdivision upon the submission of a letter, online or in hardcopy, to the department from that person's commanding officer or from a military medical doctor stating that the person is a recovering service member.
- (d) A person applying for a reduced fee hunting license shall submit to the department adequate documentation for the department to determine whether the person is, in fact, eligible for a reduced fee hunting license. The department shall not issue a reduced fee hunting license to any person unless it is satisfied that the person has provided adequate documentation of eligibility for that license.

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement and reorganization would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6305. Occupant of military medical facility

6305. (a) Any member of the armed forces of the United States who is in a military medical facility and who is at least 70 percent disabled shall, on application, be issued a hunting permit by the department, in lieu of a hunting license and appropriate tags, authorizing the taking of birds and mammals. If the permit covers a period during which birds or mammals may only be taken or

- shipped with appropriate tags, the department may issue those tags with the permit or shall endorse the permit to authorize that taking and shipping without the tags.
 - (b) A permit issued pursuant to this section shall be valid only during the period of time the permittee is in a military medical facility and is at least 70 percent disabled.
- (c) Certification by the commanding officer of the military medical facility shall be sufficient proof of this period of time and extent of disability.

Comment. Section 6305 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3038 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

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- Subdivision designations are added.
- In subdivision (a), the phrase "shall be issued a hunting permit, on application therefor, by the department" is replaced with "shall, on application, be issued a hunting permit by the department."
- In subdivision (a), the word "such" is replaced with "those," "that," and "the."
- In subdivision (b), the phrase "Such a permit" is replaced with "A permit issued pursuant to this section."
- In subdivision (b), the phrase "such person" is replaced with "the permittee."
- In subdivision (b), the phrase "the medical facility" is replaced with "a military medical facility."
- In subdivision (b), the phrase "so disabled" is replaced with "is at least 70 percent disabled."

§ 6310. Special hunt by military personnel

6310. Any organization conducting a special hunt by service members or veterans residing in or assigned to a United States veterans or armed services medical facility may apply to the commission for, and the commission may issue, under terms and conditions it may impose, a permit to take birds and mammals notwithstanding the provisions of Sections 6000 and 6130.

Comment. Section 6310 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 317 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "for servicemen" are replaced with "by service members."
- The superfluous words "such" and "as" are deleted.
- Cross-references to former Sections 2006 and 3002 are updated.

Article 3. Colorado River Hunting Licenses

36 § 6350. Qualification for license

- 6350. A special Colorado River hunting license may be issued to any person holding a hunting license issued by the State of Arizona.
- Comment. Section 6350 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3061 without change.

§ 6355. Additional qualification

6355. The department, in conformity with regulations adopted by the commission, may issue a special Colorado River hunting license when the

commission finds and determines that under the laws of the State of Arizona substantially similar licenses are authorized to be issued to licensees of the State of California upon substantially the same terms and conditions as are provided in this article for the issuance of licensees to licensees of the State of Arizona.

Comment. Section 6355 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3060 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The phrase "such regulations as the commission may prescribe" is replaced with "regulations adopted by the commission."
- The word "licenses" is singularized.
- The phrase "provided for in this article as to the issuance of licenses" is replaced with "provided in this article for the issuance of licenses."

§ 6360. Allowed take

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6360. A special Colorado River hunting license shall entitle the holder of the license to take only migratory waterfowl and only in, on, or along the Colorado River in accordance with the applicable state and federal laws and regulations or orders made pursuant to those laws and regulations.

Comment. Section 6360 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3062 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "holder thereof" are replaced with "holder of the license."
- The words "pursuant thereto" are replaced with "pursuant to those laws and regulations."

§ 6365. Fee and term

- 6365. (a) The fee for a special Colorado River hunting license shall be two dollars (\$2).
- (b) The license shall be valid until the end of the calendar year in which it is issued.
- **Comment.** Section 6365 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3063 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Subdivision designations are added.
- The word "such" is replaced with "the."

CHAPTER 5. HUNTER SAFETY

§ 6400. Legislative declaration

- 6400. (a) It is the intent of the Legislature in enacting this chapter to ensure the health and safety of its citizens engaged in activities requiring the use of hunting implements.
- (b) The Legislature finds and declares that individuals who engage in hunting should possess an adequate understanding of hunter safety practices, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship.

(c) It is also the intent of the Legislature that persons engaged in hunting be mindful of their responsibilities to others, toward wildlife, and toward their natural environment. The department shall take all steps necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

Comment. Section 6400 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3049 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "article" is replaced with "chapter."

Staff Note. The staff invites comment on whether any equivalent gender-neutral term can be substituted for the term "sportsmanship" as used in subdivision (b) of Section 6400.

§ 6405. Hunter instruction

- 6405. (a) The department shall provide for a course of instruction in hunter education, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship, and for this purpose may cooperate with any reputable association or organization having as one of its objectives the promotion of hunter safety, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship.
- (b) The department may designate as a hunter education instructor any person found by it to be competent to give instruction in the courses required in this chapter.
- (c) A hunter education instructor shall issue to a person that completes a course of instruction in hunter safety, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship a certificate of completion as provided by the department.
- (d) The department shall prescribe a minimum level of skill and knowledge to be required of all hunter education instructors, and may limit the number of students per instructor in all required classes.
- (e) The department may revoke the certificate of any instructor when, in the opinion of the department, it is in the best interest of the state to do so.
- (f) In order to recruit and retain hunter education instructors, the department shall offer special hunting opportunities to qualified hunter education instructors by providing a limited number of existing tags and other hunting opportunities. The department may provide these tags and hunting opportunities through any of the following methods:
- (1) The private lands management program described in Article 5 (commencing with Section 3400) of Chapter 2.
- (2) The Shared Habitat Alliance for Recreational Enhancement (SHARE) program described in **Article 3** (commencing with Section 1570) of Chapter 5 of Division 2.
- (3) Entering into cooperative agreements with federal, state, and local agencies that hold title to, or administer, lands or waters.
- (4) Entering into cooperative agreements with landowners or tenants seeking depredation permits for game mammals as described in Section 4188.

- (5) Authorizing a maximum of 15 tags from the annual tag quota, as determined by the department.
- (g) The department shall determine eligibility criteria for hunter education instructors seeking the hunting opportunities offered pursuant to subdivision (f). The department shall offer hunting opportunities to eligible hunter education instructors only by random drawing.
 - (h) The department may adopt regulations to implement this section.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6405 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(a) without change.

Subdivision (b) continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(b) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "article" is replaced with "chapter."

Subdivision (c) restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(b) without substantive change.

Subdivision (d) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(c) without change.

Subdivision (e) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(d) without change.

Subdivision (f) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(e)(1) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• Cross-references to Article 5 (commencing with Section 3400) of Chapter 2 of Part 1 of Division 4 of the former Fish and Game Code and to Article 3 (commencing with Section 1570) of Chapter 5 of Division 2 of the former Fish and Game Code are updated.

The first sentence of subdivision (g) continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(e)(2) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The phrase "hunting opportunities" is replaced with "the hunting opportunities."
- A cross-reference to former Section 3051(f) is updated.

The second sentence of subdivision (g) restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3051(e)(2) without substantive change.

Staff Notes. (1) Subdivision (c) of proposed Section 6405 is intended to restate the second sentence of existing Section 3051(b) to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing sentence reads as follows:

"A person so appointed shall give that course of instruction, and, upon completion thereof, shall issue to the person instructed a certificate of completion as provided by the department in hunter safety, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

(2) The second sentence of subdivision (g) of proposed Section 6405 is intended to restate the second sentence of existing Section 3051(e)(2) to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing sentence reads as follows:

"The department shall select hunter education instructors who meet these criteria for opportunities pursuant to this subdivision only by random drawing."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

(3) The staff invites comment on whether any equivalent gender-neutral term can be substituted for the term "sportsmanship" as used in subdivisions (a) and (b) of Section 6405.

§ 6410. Fee and expenses

6410. Persons receiving instruction from a hunter education instructor may not be charged a fee for service provided by the instructor, but may be charged a fee to cover costs incurred by the instructor in teaching the class. A record of incurred costs shall be kept for inspection by the department. Costs may include, but are not limited to range fees, ammunition, and transportation of students.

Comment. Section 6410 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3052 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- In subdivision (a), the words "completion thereof" are replaced with "completion of the course of instruction."
- In subdivision (c), a cross-reference to former Section 3031 is updated.

Staff Note. Proposed Section 6410 is intended to restate existing Section 3052 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"No fee shall be charged for the instructor's service, however, a fee to cover the cost of giving such instructions may be charged each person participating and receiving such instructions. A record of such expenses shall be kept for inspection by the department. Such expenses may include, but not be limited to, such items as range fees, ammunition and transportation of students."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6415. Loss or destruction of certificate

6415. In the case of loss or destruction of a certificate of completion, a duplicate certificate may be issued by the instructor who issued the original certificate, or, by an instructor of the sponsoring organization having adequate records to establish successful completion of the course, or by the department if verified by adequate records to establish successful completion of the course. An administrative fee of three dollars (\$3) shall be charged for the issuance of a duplicate certificate, for the hunting license year commencing on July 1, 1990, and, for the following years as adjusted pursuant to Section 2780.

Comment. Section 6415 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3053 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The word "certificate" is replaced with "certificate of completion."
- The superfluous word "prescribed " is deleted.
- A cross-reference to former Section 713 is updated.

§ 6420. Material for instructors

6420. The department shall furnish information on hunter safety, principles of conservation, and sportsmanship that shall be distributed free of charge to persons designated as hunter education instructors for instructional purposes.

Comment. Section 6420 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3054 without change.

CHAPTER 6. EXTENDED HUNTING

§ 6450. Authority of commission

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- 6450. (a) Whenever after due investigation the commission finds that game mammals, other than deer, fur-bearing mammals, or resident game birds have increased in numbers in any area, district, or portion thereof other than a refuge or preserve established by statute, to the extent that a surplus exists, or to the extent that the mammals or birds are damaging public or private property, or are overgrazing their range, the commission may by regulation do any of the following:
- (1) Provide for a special hunting season for the mammals or birds, additional to, or concurrent with any other open season specified by law.
 - (2) Provide for increased bag limits.
 - (3) Remove sex restrictions specified by law.
- (4) Establish a license fee for special hunting and designate the number of special licenses to be issued, the area in which the special hunting will be permitted, the number and sex of animals or birds that may be killed by each holder of a special license, and the conditions and regulations to govern the special hunting.
- (b) Cooperative hunting areas, as described in Section 6600, may be established in connection with any area opened to hunting under the provisions of this chapter.

Comment. Paragraphs (1)-(3) of subdivision (a) of Section 6450 continue former Fish and Game Code Section 325 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Paragraph designations are added.
- The word "and" is replaced with "or."
- The words "areas, districts, or portions" are singularized.
- The phrase "to such an extent" is replaced with "to the extent."
- The phrase "the commission may provide by regulation" is replaced with "the commission may by regulation do any of the following."

Paragraph (4) of subdivision (a) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 329 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "The regulation may fix" are replaced with "Establish."
- The words "such hunting" are replaced with "the special hunting."

Subdivision (b) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 330 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Cross-references to former Sections 1570 to 1572 are updated.
- The word "article" is replaced with "chapter."
- The superfluous word "foregoing" is deleted.

Staff Note. Existing Section 330, which would be continued by subdivision (c) of proposed Section 6450, contains a reference to "cooperative hunting areas, as described in Sections 1570 to 1572." The versions of Sections 1570, 1571, and 1572 that described cooperative hunting areas were repealed in 2003, with the provisions of the repealed sections continued, largely without

substantive change, in existing Section 1575. Existing Section 1575 would be continued in the proposed law by proposed Section 6600.

The staff invites comment on whether the inclusion of a reference to proposed Section 6600 in subdivision (c) of proposed Section 6450 is appropriate.

§ 6455. Required hearing

- 6455. (a) Prior to making a regulation pursuant to Section 6450, the commission at an open meeting shall publicly announce the contents of the proposed regulation, and fix a time and place for a hearing on the proposed regulation in each county that would be affected by the regulation. The time for the hearing shall be at least 21 days after the announcement, and the place shall be the county seat of each affected county.
- (b) Employees of the department that are necessary or are requested by any interested group of persons, shall be present at a hearing.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6455 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 326 without substantive change.

Subdivision (b) continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 328 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The superfluous word "such" is deleted.
- The phrase "as may be necessary" is replaced with "that are necessary."

Staff Note. Subdivision (a) of proposed Section 6455 is intended to restate existing Section 326 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"326. Prior to the making of such a regulation the commission at an open meeting shall publicly announce the contents of the proposed regulation and fix a time and place at which a hearing on the proposed order shall be held. The time shall be not less than 21 days from the day of the meeting and the place shall be the county seat of each of the counties affected."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6460. Notice of hearing

- 6460. (a) Notice of a hearing held pursuant to Section 6455 shall be published at least once, and at least 10 days prior to the hearing, in a newspaper of general circulation in each of the counties in which a hearing is to be held, or if no newspaper of general circulation is published in that county or counties then in a newspaper of general circulation in an adjoining county. The hearing shall be conducted by either the commission, a member of the commission designated by it, or the director if requested so to do by the commission.
- (b) At least 10 days prior to the hearing, the commission shall notify each member of the board of supervisors of an affected county, at the member's home address, of the details of the proposed regulation, and the time and date of the hearing.
- **Comment.** Section 6460 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 327 without change, except as indicated below:
 - The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- Subdivision designations are added.
 - In subdivision (a), the words "the hearing" are replaced with "a hearing held pursuant to Section 6455."
 - The phrase "such newspaper" and "such a newspaper" is replaced with "newspaper of general circulation."
 - Internal subdivision designations are deleted.
 - The phrase" prior to the holding of any such hearing" is replaced with "prior to the hearing,."
 - The words "board of supervisors, at his home address, of each county affected" is replaced with "board of supervisors of an affected county, at the member's home address.."
 - The words "details of its proposed order affecting such county" is replaced with "details of the proposed regulation."

§ 6465. Commission decision

- 6465. After a hearing held pursuant to Section 6455 the commission may abandon the proposed regulation, or may make a final regulation, with any modifications it deems appropriate, or without modification.
- **Comment.** Section 6465 continues the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 328 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "the hearing" are replaced with "a hearing held pursuant to Section 6455."
- The phrase "the commission may abandon the proposal or make a final regulation" is replaced with "the commission may abandon the proposed regulation, or may make a final regulation."

CHAPTER 7. COMMERCIAL HUNTING CLUB

§ 6500. Definitions

- 6500. For purposes of this chapter, the following terms have the following meanings:
- (a) "Commercial hunting club" means property with respect to which a fee is imposed or collected for either of the following:
 - (1) Taking or attempting to take birds or mammals on the property.
- (2) Any type of entry or use permit that includes permission to take birds or mammals on the property.
- (b) "Property" means a number of contiguous legal parcels owned by one or more owners and held out for a common purpose.
- **Comment.** Subdivision (a) of Section 6500 restates a part of former Fish and Game Code Section 3240.5(b) without substantive change.
- Subdivision (b) continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3240.5(a) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The phrase "As used in this article" is replaced with "For purposes of this chapter, the following terms have the following meanings:"
- The words "held by an owner or a combination of owners" is replaced with "owned by one or more owners."

- Staff Note. Proposed Section 6500(a) is intended to restate the part of existing 3240.5(b) italicized below to improve the clarity of that language, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:
- "(b) A person, including, but not limited to, a renter or lessee, in possession or control of property on or with respect to which a fee for the privilege of taking birds or mammals is imposed or collected, or on or with respect to which a fee for any type of entry or use permit that includes the privilege of taking birds or mammals on the property is imposed or collected, is maintaining a commercial hunting club if birds or mammals are taken on the property, and shall procure a "commercial hunting club license" before birds or mammals are taken."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6505. License required

6505. A person, including but not limited to an owner, renter, or lessee, who is in possession or control of a commercial hunting club, shall procure a commercial hunting club license before any birds or mammals may be taken on the property.

Comment. Section 6505 restates a part of former Fish and Game Code Section 3240.5(b) without substantive change.

- Staff Note. Proposed Section 6505 is intended to restate the part of existing Section 3240.5(b) italicized below to improve the clarity of that language, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:
- "(b) A person, including, but not limited to, a renter or lessee, in possession or control of property on or with respect to which a fee for the privilege of taking birds or mammals is imposed or collected, or on or with respect to which a fee for any type of entry or use permit that includes the privilege of taking birds or mammals on the property is imposed or collected, is maintaining a commercial hunting club if birds or mammals are taken on the property, and shall procure a "commercial hunting club license" before birds or mammals are taken."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6510. Exceptions

- 6510. (a) This chapter does not apply under any of the following circumstances:
- (1) The fees described in subdivision (a) of Section 6500 that are received by the owner, renter, or lessee of the property are less than one hundred dollars (\$100) per entrant and total less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) between July 1 and the following June 30. The department may adjust the threshold amounts established in this paragraph pursuant to Section 2780.
- (2) The property is used in conjunction with the Shared Habitat Alliance for Recreational Enhancement (SHARE) program under Article 3 (commencing with **Section 1570**) of Chapter 5 of Division 2.
- (3) A domesticated game bird hunting club licensed under **Article 3** (commencing with Section 3270) operates on the property.
- (4) A domesticated migratory game bird shooting area licensed under **Article 4** (commencing with Section 3300) operates on the property.
- (5) The property is used by a hunting club or program licensed under regulations adopted pursuant to this code.

- (6) The property is used in conjunction with the private wildlife habitat enhancement and management program under **Article 5** (commencing with **Section 3400**).
- (7) The property is used for an officially sanctioned field trial event pursuant to regulations adopted pursuant to this code.
- (8) The property is subject to a recorded state, federal, or nonprofit wildlife conservation or agricultural easement or is enrolled in a habitat protection or enhancement program under this code, including, but not limited to, **Article 7** (commencing with Section 3460).
- (b) This chapter does not apply to an owner of property that is rented or leased to a commercial hunting club, if the owner is not involved in the operation of the club and the club is licensed in accordance with this chapter.

Comment. Paragraphs (2) through (8) of subdivision (a) of Section 6510 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3240.5(c)(2)-(8) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The word "article" is replaced with "chapter."
- The words "if the property meets any of the following conditions" is replaced with "under any of the following circumstances."
- The order of the paragraphs is revised.
- In paragraphs (2), (3), (4), (6), and (8), cross-references to articles in the former Fish and Game Code are updated.

Paragraph (a)(1) restates former Section 3240.5(c)(1) without substantive change.

Subdivision (b) restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3240.5(d) without substantive change.

Staff Notes. (1) Paragraph (a)(1) of Section 6510 is intended to restate existing Section 3240.5(c)(1) to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"The landowner, or the renter or lessee, of the property receives less than one hundred dollars (\$100) per entrant and receives less than a total of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) between July 1 and the following June 30 for permission, entry access, or use fees that include the privilege of hunting on the property in his or her possession or control. The department may adjust the threshold amounts established in this paragraph pursuant to Section 713."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

- (2) Subdivision (b) of proposed Section 6510 is intended to restate existing Section 3240.5(d) to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:
- "This article does not apply to a landowner who rents or leases his or her property to the commercial hunting club and is not involved in the operation of the club, if the club is licensed in accordance with this article."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6515. Application for license

6515. (a) An application for a commercial hunting club license shall be submitted on a form furnished by the department. The application, which shall set

- forth all of the exemptions and conditions established in Section 6510, shall require the applicant to include all of the following information:
 - (1) The name of the club and the ownership.
 - (2) The business telephone number and mailing address of the club.
- 5 (3) The number of properties used by the club and the physical location of each property.
 - (4) The total acreage of the club property.
 - (5) A list of all species of game hunted on the club property.
 - (6) Information as to whether the club owner owns any of the properties used by the club.
 - (7) The name and address of each property owner, if the property owner is substantially involved in the operation of the club, but does not own the club.
 - (8) The signature and title of the applicant.
 - (9) Any other information the department may require.
 - (b) The department shall allow a commercial hunting club that leases or rents more than one property for hunting purposes to submit a single application listing each of the properties for which the club is seeking a license, if all of the information required for each property is submitted in a format approved by the department.
 - **Comment.** Section 6515 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3241 without change, except as indicated below:
 - The following nonsubstantive change is made:
 - A cross-reference to former Section 3240.5 is updated.

§ 6520. Fee

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- 6520. (a) The department may issue a commercial hunting club license to any person upon submission of a completed application and payment of the required fee, according to the number of properties used by the club, as follows:
 - (1) The fee for one property shall be two hundred dollars (\$200).
 - (2) The fee for two to five properties shall be five hundred dollars (\$500).
- (3) The fee for six to 10 properties shall be one thousand dollars (\$1,000).
- (4) The fee for 11 or more properties shall be two thousand dollars (\$2,000).
- 32 (b) The fees specified in this section are applicable to the 2010 license year, and 33 shall be adjusted annually thereafter pursuant to Section 2780.
 - **Comment.** Section 6520 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3242 without change, except as indicated below:
 - The following nonsubstantive change is made:
 - A cross-reference to former Section 713 is updated.

§ 6525. Transfer of license

6525. The commission may transfer a commercial hunting club license to other land owned or controlled by the licensee, in the same county as the originally licensed land, without any additional fee, if the commission finds the new land

suitable for the purposes of the license and the transfer does not conflict with the public interest.

Comment. Section 6525 restates former Fish and Game Code Section 3243.5 without substantive change.

Staff Note. Proposed Section 6515 is intended to restate existing Section 3243.5 to improve its clarity, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provision reads as follows:

"3243.5. The commission may transfer a license to land owned or controlled by the licensee, other than that land specified in the original application, located in the same county as the original land, without any additional fee, if it finds the new land is suitable for the purposes of the license and such a transfer is not in conflict with the public interest."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of the provision.

§ 6530. Term and authority

6530. A commercial hunting club license is valid for a term of one year from July 1st, or, if issued after the beginning of the term, for the remainder of the term. A license authorizes the person to whom it is issued to maintain a hunting club in accordance with the provisions of this code and regulations adopted by the commission.

Comment. Section 6530 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3245 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The term "commercial hunting club license" is singularized.
- The word "such" is replaced with "the."
- The phrase "for the remainder thereof" is replaced with "for the remainder of the term."
- The phrase "such regulations as the commission may prescribe" is replaced with "regulations adopted by the commission."

§ 6535. Revocation of license

6535. Any license issued under this chapter may be revoked by the commission at one of the commission's regularly scheduled meetings, or by a court of competent jurisdiction, upon the licensee's conviction of a violation of this code, and no new license may be issued to the licensee during the same license year.

Comment. Section 6535 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3246 without change.

CHAPTER 8. COOPERATIVE HUNTING AREAS

§ 6600. Cooperative hunting areas

6600. To provide added protection for landowners from the depredation of trespassers and to provide additional hunting opportunities to public hunters and private landowners, the department may contract with landowners for the establishment of cooperative hunting areas according to terms as the respective parties may agree upon, subject to the following conditions:

- (a) Cooperative deer and elk hunting areas shall be at least 5,000 acres in size, including the open, restricted, and portions thereof, and may consist of the adjoining lands of one or more owners.
- (b) The boundaries of each area shall be posted by the department with a sign stating legal hunting may be allowed in the area if written permission is obtained from the owner or the owner's duly authorized agent.
- (c) The department shall enforce the trespass provisions of the Penal Code and the provisions of this code within these areas.
- (d) The commission may establish regulations and set fees for the management and control of hunting in these areas.
- **Comment.** Section 6600 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 1575 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• In subdivision (b), the word "their" is replaced with "the owner's."

Staff Note. The staff invites comment on the meaning of the phrase "including the open, restricted, and portions thereof" in subdivision (a) of this section.

CHAPTER 9. POSSESSION OF BIRDS AND MAMMALS AFTER SEASON

§ 6650. "Donor intermediary" defined

6650. For the purposes of this chapter, "donor intermediary" means a recipient who receives a game bird or mammal from a donor to give to a charitable organization or charitable entity.

Comment. Section 6650 continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(a) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The word "section" is replaced with "chapter."
- The words "birds" and "mammals" are singularized.

§ 6655. Possession out of season

- 6655. A person may possess a game bird or mammal during a period other than the open season for that game bird or mammal, up to the possession limit allowed for that game bird or mammal during the open season, in any of the following circumstances:
- (a) The person possesses a hunting license and a validated tag or tags for the species possessed, or copies of the license and tag or tags. The license and tag or tags shall have been issued to that person for the current or immediate past license year.
- (b) The person is a donor intermediary who received the game bird or mammal from a donor described in paragraph (a) who has a photocopy of the donor's hunting license and the applicable validated tag or tags from the current or immediate past license year, which has been signed and dated by the donor, and confirms the donation.

(c) The person is a donor intermediary who received the game bird or mammal from a donor described in paragraph (a) who has a signed and dated document that includes the donor's name, address, hunting license number, and applicable tag numbers for the species possessed, and confirms the donation. The license and tag or tags shall be for the current or immediate past license year.

Comment. Section 6655 restates the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(a) and former Section 3080(b) without substantive change.

Staff Note. Proposed Section 6655(a) is intended to restate the second sentence of existing Section 3080(a) and Section 3080(b) to improve the clarity of that language, without changing its substantive effect. The existing provisions read as follows:

"3080. (a) (second sentence) A donor intermediary possessing game birds or mammals during a period other than the open season shall have the documentation described in paragraph (2) or (3) of subdivision (b).

...

- 15 (b) The possession limit of any game bird or mammal may be possessed during a period other 16 than the open season if one of the following conditions apply:
 - (1) The person has in his or her possession a hunting license and validated tag or tags for the species possessed, or copies of the license and tag or tags. The license and tag or tags shall have been issued to that person for the current or immediate past license year.
- (2) The person received the game bird or mammal from a person described in paragraph (1), and the recipient has a photocopy of the donor's hunting license and the applicable validated tag or tags that has been signed and dated by the donor confirming the donation. The photocopied license and tag or tags shall be from the current or immediate past license year.
 - (3) The person received the game bird or mammal from a person described in paragraph (1), and the recipient has a signed and dated document confirming the donation that includes the donor's name, address, hunting license number, and applicable tag numbers for the species possessed. The license and tag or tags shall be for the current or immediate past license year."

The staff invites comment on whether the proposed restatement would cause any substantive change in the meaning of these provisions.

§ 6660. Required documentation

- 6660. (a) The documentation required by Section 6655 shall be made available to the department as described in Section 2900.
- (b) There is no required format for the documentation. Any written documentation containing the required information shall be deemed to comply with Section 6655.
- (c) A charitable organization or charitable entity receiving and distributing a game bird or mammal for a charitable or humane purpose shall maintain the documentation described in Section 6655 for one year from the date of disposal.

Comment. Subdivision (a) of Section 6660 continues the first sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(c) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• Cross-references to former Sections 3080(b) and 2012 are updated.

Subdivision (b) continues the third and fourth sentences of former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(a) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• A reference to former Section 3080 is updated.

Subdivision (c) continues the second sentence of former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(c) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The words "organizations," "entities," "birds," "mammals," and "purposes" are singularized.
- A comma after the word "purposes" is deleted.
- A cross-reference to former Section 3080(b)(2) and (3) is updated.

§ 6665. Exception

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6665. This chapter does not authorize the possession of a game bird or carcass or part of a game bird or carcass contrary to regulations issued pursuant to the federal Migratory Bird Treaty Act (16 U.S.C. Sec. 703 et seq.).

Comment. Section 6665 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(d) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive changes are made:

- The word "section" is replaced with "chapter."
- The words "birds," "carcasses," and "parts" are singularized.

§ 6670. Implementing legislation or regulations

6670. On or before January 1, 2015, and subject to the requirements of section 6665, the commission shall recommend legislation or adopt regulations to clarify when a possession limit is not violated by processing into food lawfully taken game birds or mammals.

Comment. Section 6670 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3080(e) without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• A cross-reference to former Section 3080(d) is updated.

§ 6675. Cold storage

6675. Cold storage plants and frozen food locker plants shall make and keep a complete detailed record of all game birds or mammals stored in the plants. A record of each game bird or mammal shall be made at the time it is received at the plant for storage. The record shall be open for inspection at all times by wardens of the department.

Comment. Section 6675 continues former Fish and Game Code Section 3086 without change, except as indicated below:

The following nonsubstantive change is made:

• The word "such" is replaced with "the."

DISPOSITION OF FORMER LAW

The table below shows the relationship between each provision of the existing Fish and Game Code and the corresponding provision of the proposed law (if any).

Existing Provision	Proposed Provision(s)	Existing Provision	Proposed Provision(s)
317	6310	3009	6100
325	6450(a)(1)-(3)	3012	6040
326	6455(a)	3031	6255
327	6460	3031.2	6270
328 (1st sent.)	6455(b)	3031.5	6260
328 (2nd sent.)	6465	3033	6300
	6450(a)(4)	3037	6265
330	6450(b)	3038	6305
1575	6600	3040	6275
2006	6130	3049	6400
2007	6010	3050	6250
2010	6005	3051	6405
2011	6150	3052	6410
2011.5	6140	3053	6415
2016	6035	3054	6420
2019	6145	3060	6355
3000	6110	3061	6350
3001	6125	3062	6360
3002	6000	3063	6365
3003	6030	3080(a) (1st sent.)	6650
3003.2	6015	3080(a) (2nd sent.)	6655
3003.5	6025	3080(a) (3rd, 4th sent.))6660(b)
3004(a)	6115	3080(b)	6655
3004(b)	6120	3080(c) (1st sent.)	6660(a)
3004.5(a)	6200		6660(c)
3004.5(b)	6205(a)	3080(d)	6665
3004.5(c)	6210	3080(e)	6670
3004.5(d)	6215	3086	6675
3004.5(e)	6220	3240.5(a)	6500(b)
3004.5(f)	6230	3240.5(b)	6500(a), 6505
3004.5(g)	6225(a)		6510(a)
3004.5(h)	6225(b)	3240.5(d)	6510(b)
3004.5(i)	6205(b)	3241	6515
3004.5(j)	6205(c)	3242	6520
3005	6020	3243.5	6525
3005.5	6155	3245	6530
3007	6105	3246	6535
3008	6135		