## APPROVED MINUTES OF MEETING

# CALIFORNIA LAW REVISION COMMISSION

May 2, 2024

A meeting of the California Law Revision Commission was held in Sacramento and via teleconference on May 2, 2024.

#### **ATTENDANCE**

## **Commission**

Present Amb. (r.) David Huebner, Chairperson

David A. Carrillo

Cara Jenkins, Legislative Counsel

Victor King Richard Simpson

Absent Xochitl Carrion, Vice-Chairperson

Maria Bee Ana Cubas

Assembly Member Ash Kalra Senator Richard D. Roth

#### Staff

Sharon Reilly, Executive Director

Kristin Burford, Chief Deputy Director

Steve Cohen, Staff Counsel Sarah Huchel, Staff Counsel

Debora Larrabee, Chief of Administrative Services

Megan Hayenga, Office Technician

## **Antitrust Experts**

Prof. Aaron Edlin, Working Group 1

Dean Harvey, Working Group 7

Cheryl Johnson, Consultant to Commission and Working Group 7

Prof. Doug Melamed, Working Group 1

Prof. Sam Miller, Working Group 1

Prof. Fiona Scott Morton, Working Group 1

Diana Moss, Working Group 7

Prof. Barak Richman, Working Group 7

Shana Scarlett, Working Group 7

Prof. Carl Shapiro, Working Group 1

## **Invited Speakers**

California Alliance for a Fair Economy: Professor Marshall Steinbaum and Sheheryar Kaoosji

United Food and Commercial Workers Western States Council:

Michael Strumwasser and Kathy Finn

California Chamber of Commerce: Eric Enson

Netchoice: Professor Tom Campbell

# Other Attendees<sup>1</sup>

June Barlow Mona Masri Teri Olle Bianca Blomquist Khara Boender Andrea Ordin **Betsy Butler Noel Philips** Monica Deka Whitney Prout Mike Rabourn Abiel Garcia Julianna Gesiotto Solana Rice **Devon Gray Dan Robbins** Bilal Sayyed Jason Ikerd Garrett Jensen Natalie Schuman Loren Kaye **Robert Singleton** Laurel Kilgour Levi Sumagaysay Ron Knox **Bruce Wick** John Kwoka Alex Wilts Anthony Wright Andy Lamb Peter Leroe-Muñoz Alissa Yum Andi Liebenbaum

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Members of the public are only identified in the Minutes as attendees if they expressly consented to being identified either when registering to attend via teleconference or by completing the voluntary visitor register at an inperson meeting location.

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#### APPROVAL OF ACTIONS TAKEN

Unless otherwise indicated, the Commission decisions noted in these Minutes were approved by all members present at the meeting. If a member who was present at the meeting voted against a particular decision, abstained from voting, or was not present when the decision was made, that fact is noted below.

## **M**INUTES

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-10, presenting draft Minutes of the February 15, 2024, meeting.

The Commission approved the Minutes without change.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

## **Report of the Executive Director**

The Executive Director reported on the following matters:

- Thank you to Commissioner Jenkins for the work of her staff on the ongoing IT migration.
- Staff continues to monitor ongoing the status of the proposed Budget Act of 2024.
- Two public comments relating to the Antitrust Law Study (B-750) were received too late to be provided to the Commissioners and will be provided in a subsequent memorandum.

## **Commissioner Suggestions**

There were no suggestions made by Commissioners.

# **Updates on Open Meeting Laws and Meeting Schedule**

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-11 and made the following decisions:

Consistent with the Bagley-Keene Open Meeting Act Guide issued by the CA
Department of Justice for 2024, the Commission decided to amend the
Commission Handbook to make clear that the Commission views itself as an

advisory body for the purposes of the teleconferencing authority provided by Government Code Section 11123.5 (until that section is repealed effective January 1, 2026). The staff will bring implementing language back for the Commission to approve at a future meeting.

- The Commission decided to change to its meeting schedule for 2024 as follows:
  - Remove the September and November meetings from the schedule;
  - List all meeting as hybrid (teleconference and in-person) with staff determining when to recommend Commissioners attend in person; and
  - The physical location for Commission meetings will be Sacramento.

## 2024 LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-12, presenting the Commission's 2024 legislative program.

No Commission decisions were required or made.

The Commission considered the following memoranda:

- Memorandum 2024-13, presenting a status update for this study, and Supplements 1 to 4 thereto,
- Memorandum 2024-14, presenting the expert report on Concentration in California, and
- Memorandum 2024-15, presenting the expert report on Single Firm Conduct.

The Commission heard presentations from the expert working groups on the reports addressing Concentration in California and Single Firm Conduct.

No Commission decisions were required or made.

# STUDY G-300 — STATE AND LOCAL AGENCY ACCESS TO CUSTOMER INFORMATION FROM COMMUNICATION SERVICE PROVIDERS

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-18, presenting a status update for this study.

No Commission decisions were required or made.

# STUDY H-109 — LANDLORD-TENANT TERMINOLOGY

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-19 and its First Supplement, presenting an analysis of whether continued use of the terms "landlord" and "tenant"

(including related terms including "cotenant" and "subtenant") in California code provisions involving rental of residential real property is "useful and appropriate."

The Commission concluded that use of those terms in those provisions satisfies that specified standard at this time, and the terms should continue to be used in those provisions.

The Commission also considered Memorandum 2024-20, discussing terminology used in the laws of other states to describe the parties to an agreement, lease, or other contract for the rental of residential real property.

No Commission decisions were required or made relating to Memorandum 2024-20.

## STUDY I-100 — EQUAL RIGHTS AMENDMENT

The Commission considered Memorandum 2024-16, presenting an initial draft of legislative language for a provision describing the scope of sex discrimination. With respect to the draft, the Commission discussed the following issues:

- Tradeoffs between a single uncodified provision and codification of the provision in each code.
- Interest in possible inclusion of a notwithstanding clause.
- Constitutional limitations on amendments by reference and possible inclusion of cross-references to this provision in existing discrimination laws.
- Avoidance of references to federal law in the legislative language and Commission Comment.
- Adjustment of subdivision (c) in the draft legislative language to better reflect the intended relationship of the rule and existing California Constitution provisions.

Based on that discussion, the staff will conduct further research and work on revised language for consideration at a future meeting.

The Commission also considered Memorandum 2024-17, providing updates on related cases and discussing the second phase of this study, evaluating California laws to identify and remedy defects (i.e., provisions that have discriminatory language or disparate impacts relating to sex).

The Commission discussed the proposal, discussed in Memorandum 2024-17, to identify and amend statutes containing specified gender-biased terms. In light of the Office of Legislative Counsel efforts, consistent with 2018 Cal. Stat. ch. 190 (ACR 260 (Low 2018)), to revise existing statutes and introduce new legislation with inclusive language, the Commission did not direct staff to move forward with a proposal to remove and replace these terms in the codes. The Commission recommended that the staff keep a list of gender-

biased terms and possible substitute language for Commission drafting purposes. No Commission decisions were required or made in connection with this study.